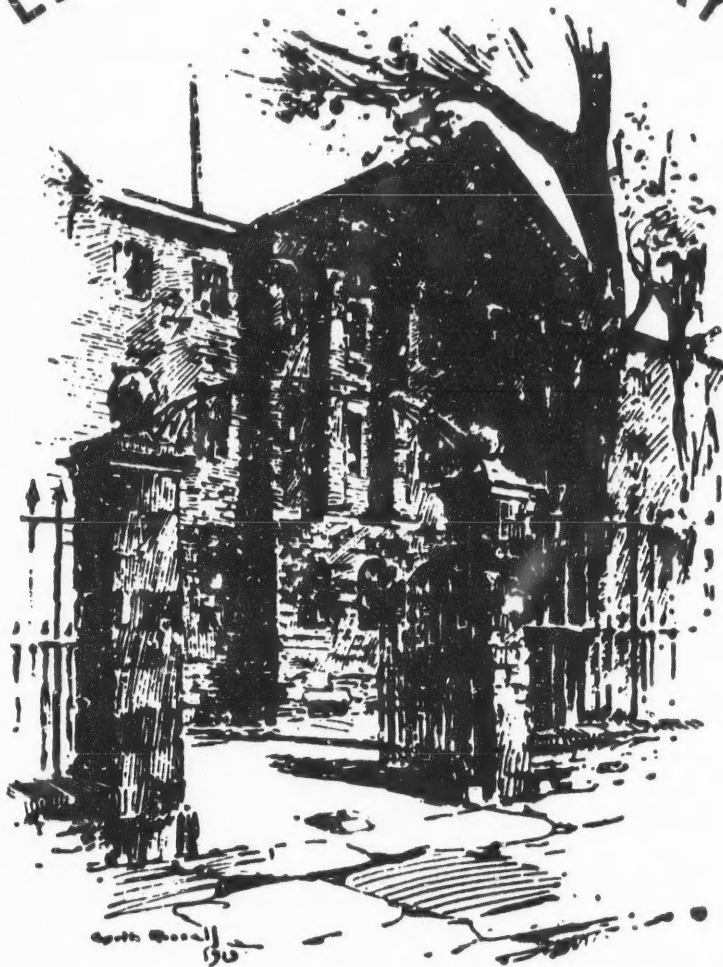
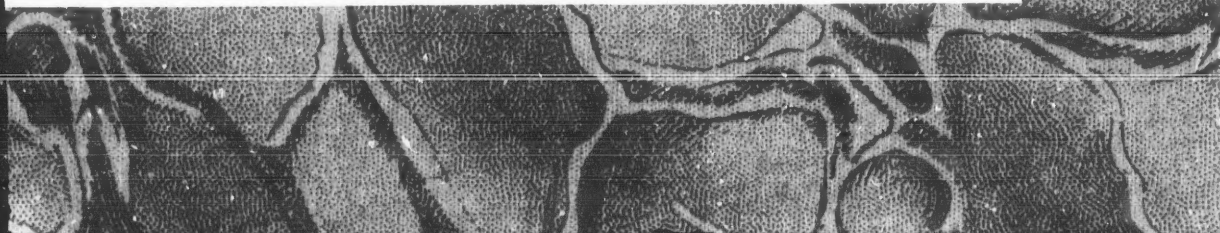


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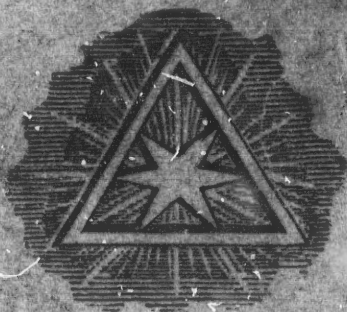
CONSTITUTION,
BY-LAWS, AND RULES,
OF
AMBERLAND DIVISION,

No. 35, S. of E.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Instituted October 12, 1848, at Amherst, N. S.

PURITY,



AND
FIDELITY.

SAINT JOHN, N. B.:
Published by J. & A. McMILLAN, Prince William Street.
1849.

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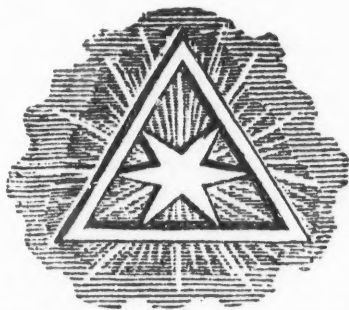
**CONSTITUTION,
BY-LAWS, AND RULES,
OF
CUMBERLAND DIVISION,**

No. 35, S. of T.

PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA.

Instituted October 14, 1848, at Amherst, N. S.

LOVE,
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FIDELITY.

SAINT JOHN, N. B.:
Printed by J. & A. McMILLAN, Prince William Street.
1849.

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P. C. J. Brien

From F. W. R. a c h

June 15th 1850.

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1. The first part of the book is devoted to a general survey of the history of the world from the beginning of time to the present day. It is divided into three main sections: the prehistoric period, the classical period, and the modern period. Each section is further subdivided into smaller units, such as the Stone Age, the Bronze Age, and the Iron Age. The author provides a detailed account of the major events and figures of each period, and discusses the cultural and social developments that have shaped the world as we know it today.

2. The second part of the book is devoted to a detailed study of the various civilizations that have flourished throughout history. It begins with the ancient civilizations of Mesopotamia, Egypt, and the Indus Valley, and continues through the classical civilizations of Greece and Rome. The author then discusses the medieval period, the Renaissance, and the modern period, highlighting the major achievements and challenges of each era. The book is written in a clear and concise style, and is suitable for both students and general readers. It is a valuable resource for anyone interested in the history of the world.

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PREAMBLE.

WE, whose names are annexed, desirous of forming a Society to shield us from the evils of intemperance, afford mutual assistance in case of sickness, and elevate our characters as men—do pledge ourselves to be governed by the following Constitution and By-Laws.

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE 1.—Name.

This Association shall be known as the CUMBERLAND DIVISION, No. 35, of the Sons of Temperance, of the Province of Nova Scotia.

ARTICLE 2.—Pledge.

No brother shall make, buy, sell, or use as a beverage, any Spirituous or Malt Liquors, Wine, or Cider.*

*The following resolution explanatory of the Pledge of the Order, was unanimously adopted at the recent session of the National Division.

“Resolved, That the National Division hereby declare that the true intent and meaning of the Pledge is to prohibit the manufacture, purchase, sale and use of all alcoholic, or intoxicating liquors as a beverage, whether enumerated by name in the Pledge or not.” M. W. S.

ARTICLE 3.--Officers.

The Officers shall consist of a W. P., W. A., R. S., A. R. S., F. S., T., C., A. C., I. S. and O. S., all of whom shall be elected by ballot every three months, viz: last regular meetings in September, December, March and June; and installed the first regular meetings in October, January, April and July.

ARTICLE 4.--Duties of Officers.

SECT. 1.—It shall be the duty of the W. P. to preside in the Division, enforce a due observance of the Constitution and By-Laws, and exact a compliance to the Rules and Usages of the Order; to see that all Officers perform their respective duties; appoint all committees and officers not otherwise provided for; give the casting vote on all matters before the Division when a tie may occur; inspect and announce the result of all balloting or other votes; direct the R. S. to call special meetings when application shall be made in writing, by five members of the Division; draw upon the T. for all sums necessary to pay the benefits provided for by the Constitution and By-Laws, and other appropriations made by the Division. He shall, on the night he vacates the chair, see that the Quarterly Returns are prepared for the Grand Division, and the per centage appropriated, and forward the same

in time for the Quarterly Session, certified by him with the seal of the Division. He shall perform such other duties as the Division or his charge shall require of him.

SECT. 2.—It shall be the duty of the W. A. to render the W. P. such assistance as he may require of him, and in the absence of the W. P., the W. A. shall perform his duties.

SECT. 3.—The R. S. shall keep a fair and impartial record of the proceedings of the Division; write communications; notify all Subordinate Divisions not more than ten miles of its place of meeting, within one week after, of the name, occupation and residence of every person suspended, rejected or expelled from this Division. He shall fill up certificates; notify meetings when ordered by the W. P.; attest to all monies ordered to be paid at a regular meeting, and none other. He shall make out at the end of his term, for the Division, a full report of the proceedings during his term; and also the quarterly returns to the Grand Division, which shall embrace the number of members initiated, admitted by card, initiated by dispensation, suspended, reinstated, and who have withdrawn, during his term—together with the names and occupations of those suspended, expelled and rejected, with the dates, and causes of expulsion, the number who violate the Pledge, how many sign over, and how many violate it the second time, the number of deaths, and the whole number of actual contribut-

ing members—the amount of receipts for initiation fees and dues, with the per centage due the Grand Division—the amount expended for benefits, with the amount on hand—and, with the W. P., certify to the same. He shall perform such other duties as may be required of him by the Division or his charge; and deliver up to his successor, within one week from the expiration of his term, all books, papers, or other property in his possession, belonging to his office.

SECT. 4.—The A. R. S. shall be an aid to the R. S. under whose direction he shall act. He shall render such assistance to the R. S. in the performance of his duties, as he or the Division may require of him.

SECT. 5.—It shall be the duty of the F. S. to keep just and true accounts between the Division and its members; credit the amounts paid, and pay the same over to the T. immediately, taking his receipt. He shall, just previous to the close of his term, notify every member who is two months or more in arrears, of the amount due by him to the Division, adding 7½d. to each notice. At the end of his term, he shall make out for the Division a full report; and furnish the R. S. with the amount of receipts for initiation fees and dues during his term, with any other information connected with his office necessary to enable the R. S. to prepare correct returns for the Grand Division. He shall perform such other duties as the Division or his

CUMBERLAND DIVISION.

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charge may require of him. He shall deliver up to his successor all matters appertaining to his office in his possession.

SECT. 6.—It shall be the duty of the T. to pay all orders drawn on him by the W. P., attested by the R. S., and none others; he shall receive all monies of the Division, and hold the same until the expiration of his term, unless otherwise ordered by the Division. He shall keep a full and correct account of all monies received and expended. He shall give the Division a monthly statement of the funds; and deliver up, when legally called upon, all monies, books, papers, and other property of the Division, to his successor in office, or to whom the Division may specially appoint. He shall perform such other duties as may be required of him by the Division or his charge.

SECT. 7.—It shall be the duty of the C. to introduce for initiation persons who have been previously elected. He shall also introduce visitors, and furnish them with suitable regalia. He shall, with the aid of the A. C., examine those present at the opening of the Division. He shall see that the officers' regalia are in their proper places at the opening of the Division, and take charge of the same at the close. He shall have charge of such property of the Division as may not be otherwise provided for, and render a full report to the Division at the end of his term.

SECT. 8.—It shall be the duty of the A. C. to

render such services as the C. or Division may require of him.

SECT. 9.—It shall be the duty of the I. S. to attend the door; to admit none but members of the Order, and candidates for initiation.

SECT. 10.—The O. S. shall guard the door outside, and keep off intruders.

ARTICLE 5.—Eligibility for Membership.

SECT. 1.—No person shall be initiated into the Division under eighteen years of age, nor for a less sum than ten shillings.

SECT. 2.—No person shall be admitted into this Division who does not possess a good moral character, or who is in any way incapacitated from earning a livelihood, or who has no visible means of support.

SECT. 3.—The name of a person offered for membership must be proposed by a member in writing, stating age, residence, and business, which must be entered on the record, and the subject referred to three brothers for investigation, who shall report in writing at a succeeding meeting, when the candidate shall be balloted for with ball ballots, and if not more than four black balls appear against him, he shall be declared elected; but if five or more black balls appear, he shall be rejected, and so declared. No person so rejected shall be

again proposed in any Division of the Order under six months.

SECT. 4.—A proposition for membership shall not be withdrawn after it has been referred to a committee for investigation, without the consent of a majority of the members present.

SECT. 5.—A vote of rejection may be reconsidered within three meetings, exclusive of the meeting at which the vote was taken. But a vote that has resulted in an election, shall not be reconsidered.

SECT. 6.—The name of a candidate or brother constitutionally suspended, rejected, or expelled, shall not be published in any other manner than the usual notice to the Divisions.

SECT. 7.—Any brother applying for membership by deposit of card, shall be subject to the same ballot as a new applicant.

ARTICLE 6.—Contributions and Benefits.

SECT. 1.—The regular dues to this Division shall not be less than three pence half-penny per week.

SECT. 2.—Every *bona fide* member, who shall be qualified as required by the Constitution and By-Laws of this Division, shall, in case of sickness or disability, be entitled to, and receive weekly, not less than fifteen shillings; except it be shown that such sickness or disability be brought on by his own improper conduct.

SECT. 3.—No brother residing within five miles of the Division of which he is a member, shall be entitled to benefits for more than one week previous to his case being reported to such Division. No benefits shall be granted for a less time than one week. All arrears, either for dues or fines, shall in every case be deducted from the first payment.

SECT. 4.—In case of the death of a brother entitled to benefits, the sum of £7 10s. shall be appropriated as a funeral benefit. The W. P., in the absence of competent friends or relations, shall take charge of the funeral, and keep an account of the disbursements.

SECT. 5.—On the death of the wife of a brother, also beneficial, he shall be entitled to the sum of £3 15s. as a funeral benefit.

ARTICLE 7.—Offence.

SECT. 1.—Any member who shall offend against these Articles, or the By-Laws, shall be subject to be fined, reprimanded, suspended, or expelled, as two-thirds of the members present, at any regular meeting, may determine.

SECT. 2.—Every member shall be entitled to a fair trial for any offence involving reprimand, suspension, or expulsion; but no member shall be put on trial, unless charges, duly specifying his offence, be submitted in writing by a member of the Division.

SECT. 3.—When charges have been preferred

against a brother in a proper manner, or any matters of grievance between brothers are brought before the Division, they shall be referred to a special committee of five members, who shall, with as little delay as the case will admit, summon the parties, examine and determine the matter in question; and if their decision does not involve the suspension or expulsion of a member, and no appeal be taken from it to the Division, it shall be final, without other action. Should the committee be convinced of the necessity of suspending or expelling a member, they shall submit a motion for the purpose to the Division, for action.

SECT. 4.—When a motion for the expulsion or suspension of a member shall have been submitted in due form, it shall be announced at one regular meeting previous to action being taken; and the accused shall be summoned to be in attendance at the Division, at the time when it may have been determined to consider the question; at which time, whether the implicated member be present or not, the Division may proceed to consider and determine it. Two-thirds of the members present voting in favour of the motion, it shall be carried; but the Division shall be fully competent, while such motion is under consideration, to vary the penalty from the original motion.

SECT. 5.—When the decision of a committee appointed under Sect. 3, of this Article, otherwise final, shall not be satisfactory to all parties, either

of those interested shall have the privilege of an appeal to the Division ; and at the time appointed for trying the appeal, the committee shall present to the Division, in writing, the grounds on which their decision was founded ; and the parties shall have the privilege of being heard before the Division ; and the Division shall determine the correctness of the decision of the committee by a majority of votes present.

SECT. 6.—Any member having been expelled, shall not be proposed for membership under six months from the date of expulsion.

SECT. 7.—The provisions of this Article shall not extend to violations of Article 2.

ARTICLE 8.—Terms.

Regular Quarterly Terms shall commence on the first of October, January, April and July. Officers elected previous to the expiration of half the Term, shall be entitled to the full honors of the Term ; those elected after half the Term has expired shall not count the honors, except where they may be elected to fill vacancies occasioned by resignation, suspension, expulsion, or death, in which case the brother who serves the residue of the Term shall be entitled to the full honors, and he who resigns, or is suspended or expelled, shall forfeit his claim.

ARTICLE 9.—Eligibility for Chief Offices.

SECT. 1.—After a Division has been instituted three terms, no brother shall be eligible to the office of W. P., unless he has served a regular quarterly term as W. A., nor shall any brother be eligible to the office of W. A., unless he has served two terms in a subordinate office or offices.

SECT. 2.—No brother shall serve two terms in the same office, during the term of one year, except in the offices of R. S., F. S. and T.

SECT. 3.—No brother shall be eligible to office who is under twenty-one years of age.

ARTICLE 10.—Violating Article 2.

SECT. 1.—Any member who knows a brother to have violated Article 2, and neglects to prefer the charge, and specify the offence to the Division within three weeks after the violation shall have come to his knowledge, shall be fined five shillings.

SECT. 2.—The charge for violation of Article 2, shall be presented in writing, duly signed, when it shall be referred to a committee of five members, who shall as soon as practicable, summon the parties, and investigate the matter.

SECT. 3.—The committee shall organize by appointing a chairman and secretary. The secretary shall make a correct record of the proceedings, with such testimony as may be presented, which record

shall be produced to the Division on the call of any member, after the committee have reported.

SECT. 4.—If the committee agree that the charge is sustained, they shall report the fact to the Division by resolution, with a second resolution to the effect that the brother be reinstated or expelled, as the case may be—which report and resolutions shall lie upon the table at least one week, and the offending brother shall be notified of the character of the resolutions, by the R. S., and requested to be present at the time appointed for considering the same, with a view of giving him an opportunity to make a defence.

SECT. 5.—If the committee agree that the charge is not sustained, they shall report a resolution to that effect, and if the resolution be adopted the charge shall be dismissed.

SECT. 6.—When the committee report the charge sustained, and a majority of the members present at a regular meeting ballot in favor thereof, the offending person shall forfeit his membership, and the W. P. shall direct his name to be erased from the Constitution. If a majority of the Division vote in opposition to the resolution, all further proceedings shall be stayed.

SECT. 7.—If two-thirds of those voting are in favor of reinstating a member who has been found guilty of violating Article 2, he shall be restored to membership by re-signing the Constitution, and paying for the first offence, five shillings, and for the second

offence, ten shillings, which shall be paid to the F. S. at the meeting succeeding the vote, or the member to stand suspended until the fine is paid. The power to reinstate, however, shall not extend over the term of one month from the time the offence was proven.

SECT. 8.—When the Division vote in favour of reinstatement, and the member neglects to come forward to sign the Constitution for one month thereafter, he may be declared expelled by a two-third vote.

SECT. 9.—If a Division refuse to reinstate the member, he shall be declared expelled by the W. P., and the R. S. shall give the usual notice.

SECT. 10.—A member convicted for the third time of having violated Article 2, shall lose the privilege of reinstatement, and shall be declared expelled; and the R. S. shall give the usual notice.

SECT. 11.—If a brother come forward and acknowledge that he has violated Article 2, (except it be the third offence,) the Division, after erasure of name, &c., may, at their option, reinstate him on the same evening, if two-thirds of the members voting are in favour thereof.

SECT. 12.—An officer or representative to the Grand Division violating Article 2, shall not be eligible to fill any official position for twelve months from the time he is reinstated.

SECT. 13.—A member expelled under this Ar-

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CONSTITUTION.

ticle, shall not be eligible for membership under six months thereafter.

ARTICLE 11.

No alteration or addition shall be made to this Constitution unless by a two-third vote of the National Division.

BY-LAWS.

ARTICLE 1.—Meetings.

This Division shall meet on Monday evening of each week to transact general business, and diffuse the principles of Temperance and Benevolence. The hour of opening shall be, from the first of April to the first of October, 7½ o'clock; and from the first of October to the first of April, 7 o'clock. The hour of closing not to be later than 10 o'clock. In the absence of the W. P. and W. A. the senior P. W. P. present shall perform the duties of the W. P.

ARTICLE 2.—Order of Business.

1. Opening the Division in the manner prescribed in the B. B.
2. The F. S. will call the roll of officers, notice absentees, and notify absentees of last meeting.
3. Reading the minutes of the previous meeting.
4. Reception of Reports of Investigating Committee.
5. Initiation of Candidates.
6. Balloting for Candidates.
7. Reception of Report of Visiting Committee.
8. Dues and other monies collected.

9. The W. P. shall inquire—are any of the brethren sick or in distress? Has any brother violated the pledge? Or does any brother know of a brother who has violated the pledge? Has any brother divulged, in violation of his obligation, the private affairs of the Order? Or does any brother know of a brother who has thus divulged the private affairs of the Order?
10. Proposals for Membership.
11. Report of Finance Committee.
12. Election of Officers.
13. Communications and Correspondence.
14. Receiving the Reports of Special Committees.
15. Reading List of Fines.
16. Attending to unfinished business on the docket.
17. Miscellaneous Business.
18. Has any brother any thing to offer for the benefit of our Institution.

ARTICLE 3.—Visitation of the Sick.

If a brother is reported sick, it shall be the duty of the W. A. to appoint one or more, who, in connection with himself, shall afford the necessary attention to him. The W. A. shall be Chairman of the Committee on the Sick.

ARTICLE 4.—Trustees.

There shall be a board of three Trustees, elected annually at the first regular meeting in May, whose

duty it shall be to invest all monies, as ordered by the Division, and perform such other duties as may be required of them, and make a quarterly report on the second Tuesday of August, November, February, and May.

ARTICLE 5.—Committees.

Sect. 1.—Investigating Committee.—All propositions for membership shall be submitted to the Investigating Committee, who shall make full and diligent inquiry into the moral character and state of health of the applicants, and make their reports weekly to the Division. They shall have access to the Black Book, and make themselves acquainted with the matters therein recorded.

Sect. 2.—Committee of Finance and Audit.—It shall be the duty of this Committee to examine all bills and accounts against the Division, upon which, if in their opinion correct, they shall endorse their names. They shall audit the accounts of the F. S. and T., and report at the next meeting after their appointment.

Sect. 3.—Special Committees.—All Committees appointed for special purposes shall report their proceedings in writing to the Division, signed by a majority. No person shall be appointed Chairman of any Committee unless he be present at the time of appointment.

ARTICLE 6.—Admission.

Before a candidate is initiated, it shall be the duty of the W. A. to inquire of him whether he is subject to any hereditary or intermittent disease, which will be likely to render him chargeable to the Division: and if it shall afterwards appear that the Candidate concealed any knowledge of this kind from the Division, it shall debar him from receiving any benefit in case of disability resulting or having origin from such disease.

ARTICLE 7.—Withdrawing and Adjoining.

Sect. 1.---When any brother desires his card of clearance, he shall signify the same in open Division, or in writing, and if clear of the books, and in good standing in every other respect, he shall be entitled to a Card of Clearance, on his paying for the same 1s. 3d., unless charges shall have been preferred against him, and are in the course of investigation. Brothers desirous of obtaining Travelling Cards are subject to the same regulations.

Sect. 2.---When a brother from another Division sends in his card, and asks to be admitted to membership, it shall take the same course as a proposition, one half of the adjoining fee paid at the time of admission.

ARTICLE 8.—Suspended Members.

Suspended members when reinstated shall pay

the amount due by them at the time of their suspension, together with the whole sum to which they would have been subject had they not been suspended; provided such additional sum shall not exceed 25s.: nor shall any suspended member be entitled to receive benefits for three months from the time at which he is reinstated.

ARTICLE 9.—**Benefits.**

Sect. 1.—Any brother who shall have been a member of this Division one year, in case of sickness, or disability, shall be entitled to fifteen shillings per week, during the existence of such illness or disability.

Sect. 2.—In case of the death of a brother entitled to benefits, the sum of £7 10s. shall be appropriated for the funeral expences: and for the wife of a brother (also beneficial) the sum of £3 15s.

Sect. 3.—Parties entitled to benefits shall, in all cases, be under obligation to receive them.

ARTICLE 10.—**Imposition.**

Any member feigning sickness or disability shall be expelled.

ARTICLE 11.—**Penalties.**

Sect. 1.—Any member of the Division, who is over three months in arrear, shall not be privileged to vote at the election of officers.

Sect. 2.—Any member who shall be appointed on a committee, and not attend to its duties, shall be fined not less than 1s. 3d., unless excused by the Division.

Sect. 3.—Any member who shall knowingly bring false charges against a brother, or shall knowingly propose unworthy characters for membership, shall be expelled.

Sect. 4.—Every member who shall neglect or refuse to pay his dues or fines for the space of eleven months, shall be notified thereof by the F. S., if practicable; and if, after four weeks, his account remains unsettled, he shall be suspended.

Sect. 5.—All fines shall be charged by the F. S. to those by whom incurred, and entered by the R. S. on the minutes.

Sect. 6.—All laws imposing penalties shall be strictly enforced.

ARTICLE 12.—Immorality.

Sect. 1.—If any member be convicted of felony, fraud, or any disgraceful crime, or if he follow any notoriously immoral practices, or use any unjustifiable means in procuring a livelihood, he shall be expelled.

Sect. 2.—Any member who shall, in the Division, make use of any profane or indecent language, or refuse to obey the commands of the W. P. when

called to order, or use disrespectful expressions to the officers or members, shall be subject to a fine for each offence, of not less than 5s.

ARTICLE 13.—**Divulging Private Business.**

Sect. 1.---When a person has been proposed for membership, the fact that such a proposition has been made shall not be mentioned by any brother to any brother who is not a member of this Division, until a decision shall have been had on the proposition, and not then unless such decision is favorable.

Sect. 2.---Any member who shall divulge the name of a brother who has spoken or voted against any person proposed to become a Son of Temperance, or reveal the private affairs of the Division shall be expelled.

ARTICLE 14.—**Fees and Dues.**

Sect. 1.---The Initiation fees of this Division shall be as follows:---

For all persons from eighteen to twenty-

five years of age	£0	10	0
From twenty-five to thirty	0	12	6
From thirty to thirty-five	0	15	0
From thirty-five to forty	0	17	6
From forty to forty-five	1	2	6
From forty-five to fifty	1	7	6
From fifty to fifty-five	1	15	0
From fifty-five to sixty	2	5	0
Above sixty, 5s. for each additional year.			

Sect. 2.—The regular dues to the Division shall be 1s. 3d. per month, from each member; and no brother will be entitled to receive the quarterly password until he is clear of the books of the F. S. Any member initiated during the month, (even should it occur on the last day thereof) shall be liable to pay the dues for the month in which he became a member.

ARTICLE 15.—Balloting.

In balloting the C. shall present the box with the balls to each member in his place. The ballot thus obtained shall be examined by the W. P. and W. A., and the result declared by the former. No Candidate shall be initiated on the night of his election, except by dispensation.

ARTICLE 16.—Attendance.

Sect. 1.—Every brother who is elected to office shall attend at the time and place appointed for meeting, and if absent at the opening of the Division, shall be fined 1s., unless a satisfactory excuse be given. If either the R. S. or F. S. neglect to have his books at any regular meeting, he shall be fined 6d., except under extraordinary circumstances.

Sect. 2.—Any officer absenting himself for three successive meetings, his seat may be declared vacant.

ARTICLE 17.—Funerals.

Sect. 1.—In case of the death of a member, information thereof shall be communicated to the W.

P. who shall order the R. S. to call a meeting of the Division to attend the funeral, if requested by the family or friends of the deceased.

Sect. 2.---The members shall assemble at the Division Room half an hour previous to the time appointed for the funeral, and it is specially enjoined upon the brethren to attend all funerals of the members of this Division.

ARTICLE 18.—Quorum.

Eleven members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE 19.—Subjects excluded.

No subject of a sectarian or political nature shall be introduced before the Division.

ARTICLE 20.—Vacancies.

All vacancies shall be filled at regular meetings.

ARTICLE 21.—Appeals.

Each member of this Division shall have a right of appeal to the Grand Division.

ARTICLE 22.—Chaplain.

The W. P., at the first quarterly meeting, shall appoint a chaplain or chaplains, who shall perform the duties appertaining to his office.

ARTICLE 23.—Amendments.

These By-Laws shall not be altered, repealed, or suspended, except by a proposal in writing, to be presented to the Division at least two regular meetings previous to the discussion, and not then, unless a majority of the members belonging to the Division be present, when, if two-thirds of the members present vote in favour of the motion, it shall be adopted. A unanimous vote may suspend any By-Law for the evening.

RULES OF ORDER.

1. All questions of order shall be decided by the W.P. subject to an appeal to the Division, on which appeal no member shall speak more than once.

2. No member shall speak to another, or otherwise interrupt the business of the Division, while the minutes or other papers are being read, or when a member is addressing the chair.

3. No member shall be interrupted while speaking, excepting a call to order from the chair, or a member of the Division; and when called to order, the member speaking shall cease, and take his seat until the point of order is stated and determined.

4. Every member when he speaks shall stand up uncovered, and respectfully address the chair; after which he shall resume his seat. Members must confine themselves to the question under debate.

5. If two or more members rise to speak at the same time, the chairman shall decide which is entitled to the floor.

6. No member shall speak more than once upon the same subject or question until all the members wishing to speak shall have had an opportunity to do so, nor more than twice without permission of the chair or a vote of the Division, which shall be given without debate, and no member while speaking, shall name another by his proper name, but shall use the word "brother" with the appropriate designation belonging to his standing in the order.

7. No motion shall be subject to debate, until it shall have been seconded and stated by the chairman; and all motions shall be in writing if required by the W. P.

8. When a question is before the Division, no motion shall be received, except to adjourn, for the previous question to lie on the table, to postpone indefinitely or to a certain time, to divide, to commit, or amend.

9. On the call of a member, the majority of the Division may demand, that the previous question shall be put, which shall always be in this form. "shall the main question be now put?" and until

it is decided, shall preclude all amendments to the main question, and all further debate.

10. It shall be competent for any member to call for the reading of any paper, document, or other matter, which may relate to the subject then pending before the Division.

11. All communications shall be presented through a member of the Division, and a brief statement of their contents entered upon the minutes.

12. Before putting a question, the chairman shall ask, "is the Division ready for the question," if no member rises to speak, he shall rise and put it; and after he shall have risen to put it no member shall speak upon it. While the chairman is putting a question or addressing the Division, none shall walk out of, or across the room, nor entertain private discourse.

13. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, after the requisite business has been gone through, which motion shall be acted on without debate; and if a question be carried for adjournment, the Division shall not be considered as adjourned until closed in due form.

14. No motion for re-consideration shall be received unless made and seconded by members who voted with the majority.

15. Any member may excuse himself from serving on any committee at the time of his appointment, if he be at the time a member of one other committee.

16. The person first named on a committee shall act as chairman thereof. In his absence a chairman shall be chosen by the committee. The chairman shall appoint a secretary.

17. No committee shall be considered as finally discharged, until all the debts contracted by it shall have been paid.

18. The consequence of a measure may be reprobated in strong terms; but to impugn the motives of those who propose or advocate it, is a personality, and against order.

19. When a member is called to order for words spoken, the objectionable words shall, if required, be taken down in writing by the Recording Scribe.

20. No member may be present when a question concerning himself is under debate, nor is any member to speak to the merits until he withdraws; but the member concerned may be permitted to speak in his own defence and have the perusal of all papers relating to the matter in question.

21. The chairman or any other member doubting the decision of a question, may call for a division, and a count of the affirmative and negative vote.

22. No member shall be permitted to speak unless clothed in suitable regalia.

23. No brother from another Division shall be permitted to speak upon any subject under discussion, unless by permission of the W. P.

24. It is particularly enjoined that all members of this Division shall treat each other during its

sittings with all due delicacy and respect, and that all ungenerous remarks, or sarcastic language, be carefully avoided, by which the feelings of any brother may be wounded, and the most prominent objects of our institution (Temperance, Benevolence and Harmony) be diminished or interrupted; and that all our discussions be conducted in that spirit of candour, moderation and open generosity which leads men to the altar of concord and good fellowship.

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